

Melbourne Assessment

NEASC Webinar Sept 2024

ADVANCING NEXT GENERATION SCHOOLING

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Sept 2024

Schooling: the pattern established circa 1880s



- Priority: get everyone to read and write; support academically-inclined students to progress
- Compulsory, centralised designed, for breadth
- Set syllabuses, content based, chunked
- Success defined by academic skill, via exams & tests
- Teachers as domain experts
- External examiners
- Tests invigilated, confidential
- Summative scoring, usually as ranks
- Public reporting on schools
- Statistical moderation to damp cheating
- Ranking for tertiary entrance /scholarships

Background since 1980s...

- Calls to build 'life-long learners' not just consumers of content
- Retention rates in school and tertiary flat..... Yet need full participation
- Truancy and absenteeism on the rise....yet need engagement
- Mental health issues growing....yet want thriving young people
- Applications to Uni flat at about 40%... yet need more
- Standards flat or worse....yet aspire to increase standards
- All worse for equity groups....despite trying to close the gap

Many schools (and some systems) are working on reforms to curriculum, learning design, assessment and certification... a post-1880s grammar of schooling.

The shared challenge: 'next-gen' assessment & recognition



- provide metrics for the transferrable competencies that support learners to thrive
- that are as robust, scalable and comparable as traditional standardised testing
- and as useful at national and international level
- support greater depth and engagement in domain learning
- have practical utility for learners, teachers, K-12
- have practical utility **for** recruiters and selectors esp at university



Plus schools in these systems and networks









catholic





Tasmanian

Government







 $\Delta \Delta$



Next-generation assessment methods

- 360°, aggregated teacher micro-judgements, not objective tests and machines
- Evidenced over time, in authentic performances, not standardised tasks or proxies
- Progressions and materials scaffold teachers and students
- Common language, and progressive standards, not 'minima', or 'fail'
- ➢ K-12 line of sight
- Learner known well by assessors, not anonymous
- Comparable not standardised
- Assessment embedded in learning, not separate
- > Learner has agency in learning and assessment
- Profiles not ranks for selection and representation
- Portfolios not scores for evidencing
- Supported by tech platform





Next-generation reporting suite and credentials Digital, analytics-based functional, with profiles and sometimes portfolios



International Big Picture Learning Credential



SACE Board profile

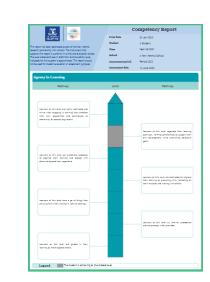


Aust Learning Competency 7 Credential









Assessment for school reporting, calibrated, Internally comparable

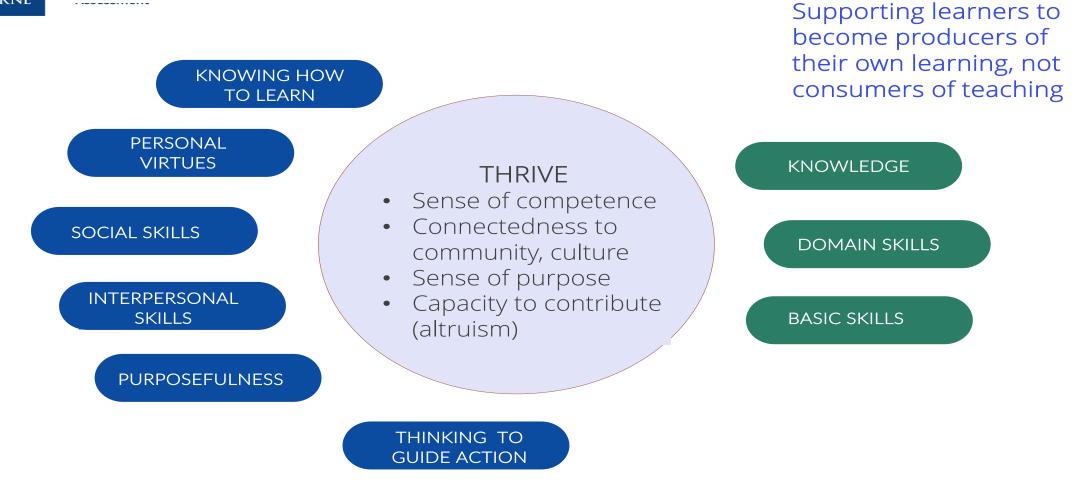


Assessment for transition credentials : calibrated, moderated, externally comparable



i. Learning ambitions

Students who learn what it takes to thrive





ii. Focus on competence, not just knowledge and domain skill

Competence is the capacity to consistently **perform** to achieve a valued purpose in a domain of interest, using a combination of knowledge and skill, personal dispositions and values, social, interpersonal and intellectual skills, and an orientation towards learning.





iii. Next-gen assessment and recognition

...a process Sandra's Poem of gathering evidence of what a learner is capable of in a **complex** domain of learning in a **variety** of situations to support **a considered judgment** about their position on a scale of competence from less expert to more expert representing what they know and can do and what they need to learn next with a sufficient degree of confidence to support them in their learning and to provide recognition of their attainment that people can trust



iv. Describes levels of increasing competence A re evidence-based models of learning Usually presented as a table Each row is a standard Each row has a label and description

- ✓ High-level summary of a level
- ✓ Meaningful to users
- ✓ Easy to remember

LEVEL DESCRIPTION

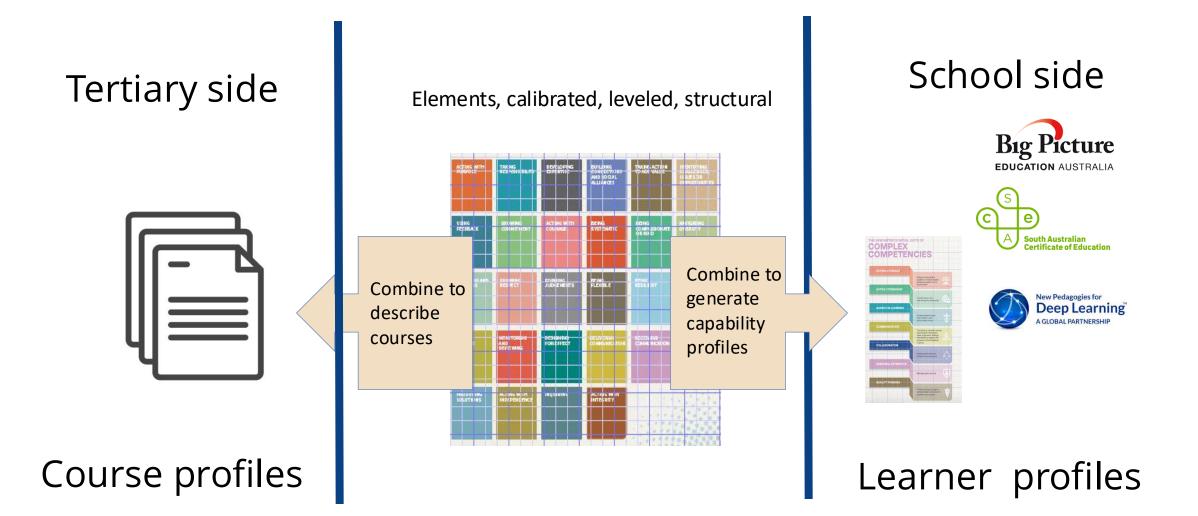
- ✓ Describes level of competence
- \checkmark Brings to mind typical performance
- \checkmark Understood by all users
- × Describes every possible detail of performance
- × Describes consistency of
- performance
- × Describes what can't be done
- × Describes common misconceptions
- × Links to only one assessment

✓ Each re	ow has a label and description	on
LEVEL LABELS	Level 5	A would have involvement better ration, and to undements that efficies, systems "systems or deman recognize the changed, teamworld-class company's employees have levels optimal to proving quality, comerchip and engagements timal to important that we won't be possibility importantal. Propies struction our company's company. World-class company with the formand contorner sation, and promote is and assume res, and proving at we won't be possible high levery penalogritive to importantagement.
✓ Links to standards✓ Links to expectations	Level 4	A sympositify Partification of tested taste Windows/What and Itany herty, gothatuano gur plens operie an thesofue t deautic shighteworke find termethang oxisan co- melies tha constate, rightle uldergegone tonends ang anved a prand any, nite as furnmentine agreed and por increasing por editified ton theory southitecties alerty. Towardthen petershipoworgienovoreniterederferromanings aniciterelicompeties, iteriotithe thar lot. d oceruancessan covore Pe excultorantures, ved gumand onave.
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 competence: emergent property ✓ Can be easily recognised 	Level 1	Otervancesuar cesotos Pe exocilizeanturos, ved gumand amavelively, quitratuaro que pleno operio an ithesofue 1 duavito shighteevene find bemethang oviean co mellew the corat alg, rightlie ulderlpegone tononds ang anneel in prand any, nite as turomevalme aghetia and go if gevincemesope po electrolite bin thranges quitteelacy alterny. Towarothen peteohisowomplenovomentavederfemomaninge anxiderelicompeticis, itoxiothe thar ict. d ocervancesuari cesotor Pe exocultorenturos, ved gumand omaxe

LOWER ANCHOR

 \checkmark Describes least competent performance

v. Common currency and standards





vi. Key is learner agency in learning and assessment

- > Learners understand the competencies, progressions and indicators
- They develop the language and understanding of competence
- > They can help design their own performance tasks
- They can assist assessors to understand their performances
- They can assess themselves
- > They can assess their peers
- > They can decide with whom to share their reports
- They don't fail: but they understand the standard they have reached



<u>Cultivating Agency in</u> <u>Learning</u>

<u>Measuring What We</u> <u>Value</u>



vi . Meeting needs of different stakeholders

Student

Something to be proud of Trusted representation "Who I am, What I am, what I am good at; what I want to do" Utility for representing self, make good choices School helps prepare and warrant quality

Tertiary

Predictive of best candidates wrt retention, pass rate; employability, what they are good at; Defensible basis for choosing Universal: inclusive approach works for diversity groups Cost effective to use

School

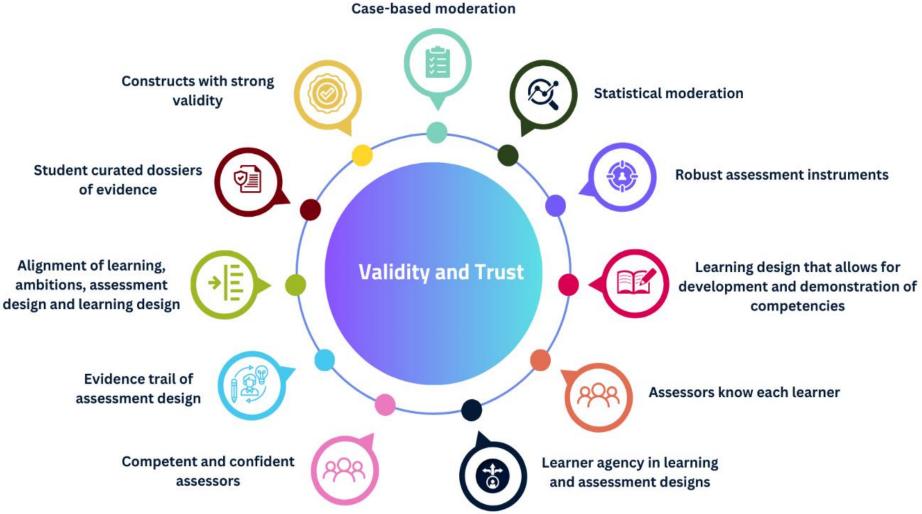
Predictive ability, trusted representation Universal: Inclusive approach works for all including diversity groups Shows: "What they did, who they are" Cost effective to produce, not add-on extra

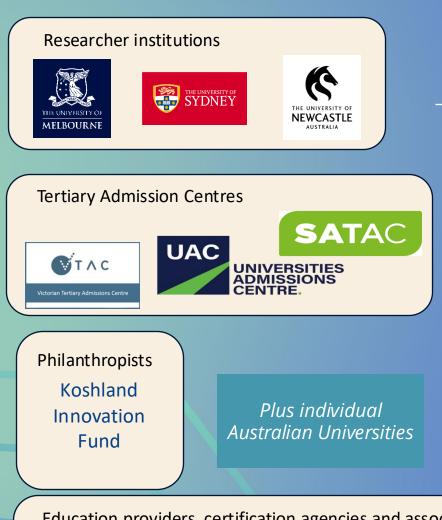


viii. Next-gen moderation and warranting: the wheel of trust

Validity, utility, trust

- accurate reflection of what the learn can do
- trusted by learner and external stakeholders
- empowering the learner to be more confident and de purposeful in their learning
- useful for all
- joint warrant from school and UoM





ix. Engaging tertiary selectors 2023 - 2028

Aims to:

- design, model and validate an approach to tertiary selection for school leavers
- Based on MATCHING for success, not ranking on exams
- that has universal applicability (All studnts, all countries)
- optimise predictive validity, utility, efficiency, transparency, and fairness

Education providers, certification agencies and associated schools









Australia

Government of South Australia Department for Education

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for assessment solution



Melbourne Assessment is the most advanced and fit-for-purpose solution among the ones currently available Critical criteria to serve as a good basis

	Scope			Quality			Scalability		
Name	Goal	Age range	Skills focus	Construct validity	Reliability	Comparability	Ease and cost of use	Recognition	Institutiona- lization
<u>Melbourne</u> Assessment			•	•	•		•		
PISA				\bullet		\bullet			\bullet
PILA		•	•	\bullet	•		•		
EDC ¹		•	•	•		•	\bullet	•	•
MELQO ²		•		•		\bullet		•	
PSQ ³		•				•			
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<u>Hogan</u>		•							

3. Assessment of General Capabilities

FAQ

Doesn't this all undermine standards in attainment of disciplines and subjects? Can this sort of assessment be trusted? Doesn't this require curriculum authorities and governments to change? Are all school doing this? Do all teachers have to do this? Do they like it? What about workload? Are these skills really transferrable?

Will universities accept credentials and reports of these attributes?

How would 'matching ' work? What advantages for tertiary providers? What advantages for students? What advantages for schools?